

# **B.Com (General)**

(w.e.f. 2016–2017)

## **First Year Syllabus (CBCS)**



**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,  
MAHATMA GANDHI UNIVERSITY  
NALGONDA – 508 254 (T.S)**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, M.G.U***Structure of B.Com (General) (CBCS) for**Mahatma Gandhi University, Nalgonda. (w.e.f. Academic Year 2016-17)***B.COM (General) PROGRAMME****FIRST YEAR:****SEMESTER-I:**

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Code</i>	<i>Course Title</i>	<i>Course Type</i>	<i>HPW</i>	<i>Credits</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	BC101	Environmental Studies	AECC-1	2	2
2.	BC102	English	CC-1A	5	5
3.	BC103	Second Language	CC-2A	5	5
4.	BC104	Financial Accounting – I	DSC-1A	5	5
5.	BC105	Business Economics	DSC-2A	5	5
6.	BC106	Business Organization	DSC-3A	4	4
7.	BC107	Information Technology	DSC-4A	3T+2P	4
		<b>Total</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>

**SEMESTER-II:**

8.	BC201	Gender Sensitisation	AECC-2	2	2
9.	BC202	English	CC-1B	5	5
10.	BC203	Second Language	CC-2B	5	5
11.	BC204	Financial Accounting - II	DSC-1B	5	5
12.	BC205	Managerial Economics	DSC-2B	5	5
13.	BC206	Principles of Management	DSC-3B	4	4
14.	BC207	Foreign Trade	DSC-4B	4	4
		<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>

**SECOND YEAR:****SEMESTER-III:**

15.	BC301	Principles of Insurance	SEC-1	2	2
16.	BC302	English	CC-1C	5	5
17.	BC303	Second Language	CC-2C	5	5
18.	BC304	Advanced Accounting	DSC-1C	5	5
19.	BC305	Income Tax-I	DSC-2C	5	5
20.	BC306	Business Statistics-I	DSC-3C	4	4
21.	BC307	Entrepreneurial Development & Business Ethics	DSC-4C	4	4
		<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>

**SEMESTER-IV:**

22.	BC401	Practice of Life Insurance	SEC-2	2	2
23.	BC402	English	CC -1D	5	5
24.	BC403	Second Language	CC-2D	5	5
25.	BC404	Corporate Accounting	DSC-1D	5	5
26.	BC405	Income Tax-II	DSC-2D	5	5
27.	BC406	Business Statistics-II	DSC-3D	4	4
28.	BC407	Financial Statement Analysis	DSC-4D	4	4
		<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>

<b>THIRD YEAR:</b>					
<b>SEMESTER-V</b>					
29.	BC501	Practice of General Insurance	SEC-3	2	2
30.	BC502		GE-1	2	2
31.	BC503	Cost Accounting	DSC-1E	4	4
32.	BC504	Business Law	DSC-2E	4	4
33.	BC505	Banking Theory & Practice	DSC-3E	4	4
34.	BC506	Auditing	DSC-4E	4	4
<b>35.</b>	<b>BC507</b>	Computerised Accounting	<b>DSE-1A</b>	<b>4T+2P</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>36.</b>	<b>BC508</b>	Accounting Standards	<b>DSE-2A</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
		<b>Total</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>SEMESTER-VI</b>					
37.	BC601	Regulation of Insurance Business	SEC-4	2	2
38.	BC602		GE-2	2	2
39.	BC603	Managerial Accounting	DSC-1F	4	4
40.	BC604	Company Law	DSC-2F	4	4
41.	BC605	Financial Institutions & Markets	DSC-3F	4	4
42.	BC606	Commerce Lab	DSC-4F	2T+4P	4
<b>43.</b>	<b>BC607</b>	Advanced Managerial Accounting	<b>DSE-1B</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>44.</b>	<b>BC608</b>	Advanced Corporate Accounting	<b>DSE-2B</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
		<b>Total</b>		<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>
		<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>184</b>	<b>180</b>

AECC: Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course; SEC: Skill Enhancement Course; DSC: Discipline Specific Course; DSE: Discipline Specific Elective; GE: Generic Elective; T=Theory; P=Practicals;

### SUMMARY OF CREDITS

Sl. No.	Course Category	No. of Courses	Credits Per Course	Credits
1	AECC	2	2	4
2	SEC	4	2	8
3	CC Language DSC	8	5	40
		8	5	40
		16	4	64
4	DSE	4	5	20
5	GE	2	2	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44</b>		<b>180</b>
	<b>Commerce Total</b>	<b>28</b>		<b>124</b>

**SYLLABUS**

**Paper : (BC 104) : FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING - I**

Paper: BC104  
THPW: 5 Hrs  
**Credits : 5**

Max. Marks: 50  
Exam Duration: 3 Hrs

***Objective:** to acquire conceptual knowledge of basics of accounting and preparation of final accounts of sole trader.*

**UNIT-I: ACCOUNTING PROCESS:**

Financial Accounting: Introduction – Definition – Evolution – Functions-Advantages and Limitations – Users of Accounting Information- Branches of Accounting – Accounting Principles: Concepts and Conventions- Accounting Standards– Meaning – Importance – List of Accounting Standards issued by ASB – Accounting System- Types of Accounts – Accounting Cycle- Journal- Ledger and Trial Balance. (Including problems)

**UNIT-II: SUBSIDIARY BOOKS:**

Meaning –Types - Purchases Book - Purchases Returns Book - Sales Book - - Sales Returns Book - Bills Receivable Book - Bills Payable Book – Cash Book - Single Column, Two Column, Three Column and Petty Cash Book - Journal Proper.(Including problems)

**UNIT-III: BANK RECONCILIATION STATEMENT:**

Meaning – Need - Reasons for differences between cash book and pass book balances –Favourable and over draft balances – Ascertainment of correct cash book balance (Amended Cash Book) - Preparation of Bank Reconciliation Statement. (Including problems)

**UNIT-IV: RECTIFICATION OF ERRORS AND DEPRECIATION:**

Capital and Revenue Expenditure – Capital and Revenue Receipts: Meaning and Differences - Differed Revenue Expenditure. Errors and their Rectification: Types of Errors - Suspense Account – Effect of Errors on Profit. (Including problems)

Depreciation (AS-6): Meaning – Causes – Difference between Depreciation, Amortization and Depletion - Objectives of providing for depreciation – Factors affecting depreciation – Accounting Treatment – Methods of depreciation: Straight Line Method - Diminishing Balance Method (Including problems)

**UNIT-V: FINAL ACCOUNTS:**

Final Accounts of Sole Trader: Meaning -Uses -Preparation of Manufacturing, Trading and Profit & Loss Account and Balance Sheet – Adjustments – Closing Entries.(Including problems)

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Accountancy-I: Haneef and Mukherjee, Tata McGraw Hill Company.
2. Principles & Practice of Accounting: R.L.Gupta&V.K.Gupta, Sultan Chand.
3. Accountancy-I: S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Kalyani Publishers.
4. Accountancy–I: Tulasian, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
5. Introduction to Accountancy: T.S.Grewal, S.Chand and Co.
6. Advanced Accountancy-I: S.N.Maheshwari& V.L.Maheswari, Vikas.
7. Fundamentals of Financial Accounting: Deepak Sehgil, Tax Mann Publication.
8. Financial Accounting: Jawahar Lal, Himalaya Publishing House.

**Paper : (BC 105) : BUSINESS ECONOMICS**

Paper: BC105  
THPW: 5 Hrs  
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: 50  
Exam Duration: 3Hrs

*Objective: to acquire knowledge for application of economic principles and tools in business practices.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Business Economics: Meaning - Nature – Characteristics - Importance and Role - Micro & Macro Economics - Scope - Objectives - Law of Diminishing marginal utility - Law of Equi-marginal utility.

**UNIT- II: DEMAND ANALYSIS:**

Meaning – Function - Factors influencing Demand -Types of Demand -Demand Curve - Law of Demand –Exceptions to the law of demand-Elasticity of Demand: Concept - Types of elasticity of demand-price, income and cross Elasticity of Demand –measurement of elasticity—arc and point methods—Importance of various Elasticity of Demand

**UNIT-III: SUPPLY ANALYSIS:**

Law of Supply - Factors influencing Supply - Market Equilibrium- Consumer Surplus - Theory of Consumer behavior - Utility and indifference curve analysis.

**UNIT-IV: PRODUCTION ANALYSIS:**

Concept of Production –production function-Total Production - Marginal Production - Average Production –returns to a factor- Law of Variable Proportions - Law of Returns to Scale - Isocost – Isoquants - Economies and Dis-economies of Scale.

**UNIT-V: COST AND REVENUE ANALYSIS:**

Theory of Cost - Concepts of Cost - Short run and Long run cost curves - Traditional and Modern Approaches -Revenue Curves–relationship between total marginal and average revenues- --Break Even Analysis—Meaning – Assumptions – Uses and Limitations.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Business Economics: V. G. Mankar, Himalaya Publishing House
2. Managerial Economics: Vanith Agrawal, Pearson Education
3. Business Economics: H. L. Ahuja, S. Chand & Co. Ltd.
4. Business Economics : R. K. Lekhi, Kalyani Publishers
5. Business Economics: D. M. Mithani, Himalaya Publishing House
6. Business Economics: P. N. Chopra, Kalyani Publishers
7. Essential of Business Economics: D. N. Dwivedi, Vikas Publishers
8. Managerial Economics: Varshney and Maheswari, Sultan Chand
9. Business Economics: P. K. Mehta, Tax Mann Publication.

**Paper : (BC 106) : BUSINESS ORGANISATION**

Paper: BC106  
THPW: 4 Hrs  
Credits : 4

Max. Marks: 50  
Exam Duration: 3Hrs

**Objective:** To acquaint the students with the basics of Commerce and Business concepts and functions and forms of Business Organization

**UNIT-1: FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS:**

Concepts of Business, Trade, Industry and Commerce - Classification - Relationship between Trade, Industry and Commerce - Nature of Business - Objectives of Business – Functions of Business- Social Responsibility of a business - Steps to Start an Enterprise

**UNIT-II: BUSINESS ORGANIZATION:**

Forms of Business Organization - Classification - Factors Influencing the Choice of Suitable Form of Organization - Sole Proprietorship – Meaning, Definition - Characteristics - Advantages and Disadvantages - Suitability of Sole Proprietorship - Partnership -Kinds of Partners - - Partnership Deed – Meaning – Contents - Registration of Partnership Advantages and Disadvantages of Partnership - Suitability of Partnership - Limited liability partnership – Hindu Undivided Family - Meaning - Characteristics - Advantages and Disadvantages - Co-Operative Organization – Characteristics -Types of Co-Operative Societies - Limitations of Cooperatives.

**UNIT-III: FORMATION OF JOINT STOCK COMPANY:**

Joint Stock Company - Meaning - Definition - Characteristics - Advantages and Disadvantages - Kinds of Companies -Promotion - Stages of Promotion - Promoter - Characteristics - Kinds - Preparation of Important Documents - Memorandum of Association - Clauses - Articles of Association - Contents – Prospectus - Contents – Red herring Prospectus- Statement in lieu of Prospectus.

**UNIT-IV: SOURCES OF FINANCE:**

Industrial Finance - Long Term and Short Term Finance - Fixed and Working Capital Finance - Sources of Corporate Finance ( A brief introduction to Shares and Debentures, Retained Earnings, Underwriting, Inter Company Investments and Venture Capital, Angel Investors, lease, hire purchase, franchising) .

**UNIT V: STOCK EXCHANGE AND MUTUAL FUNDS:**

Stock Exchange, Functions — Working of Stock Exchanges, Mutual Funds –Importance, Functions, Types — Role of SEBI in Regulating Stock Exchanges and Mutual Funds in India

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Business Organization & Management: Sharma Shashi K. Gupta, Kalyani Publishers
2. Business Organization: Sharma Shashi K. Gupta, Kalyani publishers.
3. Organization & Management: R. D. Agarwal, McGraw Hill.
4. Modern Business Organization: S.A. Sherlekar, V.S. Sherlekar, Himalaya Publishing House
5. Business Organization & Management: C.R. Basu, Tata McGraw Hill
6. Business Organization & Management: R. N. Gupta, S. Chand,
7. Organizational Behaviour Text & Cases: V.S.P. Rao, Himalaya Publishing House
8. Business Organization & Management: Uma Shekaram, Tata McGraw Hill
9. Business Organization & Management: Niranjan Reddy & Surya Prakash, Vaagdevi publishers.
10. Business Organisation and Management, Dr. Neeru Vasith, Tax Mann Publications.

## Paper : (BC 107) : INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Paper: BC107  
THPW: 5 (3T & 2P)  
Credits : 4

Max. Marks: 35T + 15P  
Time: 3 Hrs.

**Objective:** to acquire basic knowledge in Information Technology and its applications in the areas of business.

### UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:

Introduction to computers - Generations of computers – An overview of computer system - Types of computers - Input & Output Devices.

Hardware: Basic components of a computer system - Control unit – ALU - Input/output functions - Memory – RAM – ROM – EPROM - PROM and Other types of memory.

### UNIT-II: OPERATING SYSTEM (OS):

Meaning - Definition & Functions - Types of OS - Booting process - DOS – Commands (internal & external) - Wild card characters – Virus & Hackers – Cryptography & cryptology

Windows: Using the Start Menu –Control Panel – Using multiple windows – Customizing the Desktop – Windows accessories (Preferably latest version of windows or Linux Ubuntu).

### UNIT-III: WORD PROCESSING:

Application of word processing - Menus & Tool Bars - Word processor – Creating – Entering - Saving & printing the document - Editing & Formatting Text - Mail Merge and Macros (Preferably latest version of MS Word or Libre Office Writer).

### UNIT-IV: SPREAD SHEET:

Application of work sheet/spread sheet - Menus & Tool bars - Creating a worksheet - Entering and editing of numbers - Cell referencing - Worksheet to analyze data with graphs & Charts.

Advanced tools: Functions – Formulae – Formatting numbers - Macros – Sorting- Filtering - Validation & Consolidation of Data (Preferably latest version of MS Excel or Libre Office Calc)

### UNIT-V: POWER POINT PRESENTATION:

Application of Power Point Presentation – Menus & Tool bars – Creating presentations – Adding - Editing and deleting slides - Templates and manually creating presentation– Slide show – Saving - Opening and closing a Presentation –Types of slides - Slide Views - Formatting – Insertion of Objects and Charts in slides - Custom Animation and Transition (Preferably latest version of MS Power Point presentation - Libre Office Impress). Internet & Browsing: Services available on internet – WWW – ISP – Browsers. Multimedia: Application of multimedia – Images – Graphics-Audio and Video – IT security.

### SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Introduction to Computers: Peter Norton, McGraw Hill.
2. Fundamentals of Information Technology: Dr. NVN Chary, Kalyani Publishers.
3. Computer Fundamental: AnithaGoel, Pearson.
4. Information Technology Applications for Business: Dr. S. Sudalaimuthu, Himalaya
5. Introduction to Information Technology: ITL ESL, Pearson.
6. Introduction to Information Technology: V. Rajaraman, PHI.
7. Fundamental of Computers: Balaguruswamy, McGraw Hill.
8. PC Software under Windows: Puneet Kumar, Kalyani Publishers.
9. Information Technology and C language: Rajiv Khanna, New Age International.
10. Fundamentals of Information Technology: Alexis Leon, Vikas Publishing House.
11. Informational Technology: P. Mohan, Himalaya Publishing House.
12. Information Technology: R. Renuka, Vaagdevi Publishers.
13. OS-Linux Spoken Tutorials & Libre Office Spoken Tutorials by IIT Bombay.
14. Fundamentals of Information Technology: Rajiv Midha, Tax Mann Publications.

**Paper : (BC 204) : FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING-II**

Paper: BC204  
THPW: 5Hrs  
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: 50  
Exam Duration: 3 Hrs

*Objective: to acquire accounting knowledge of bills of exchange and other business accounting methods.*

**UNIT-I: BILLS OF EXCHANGE:**

Bills of Exchange - Definition- Distinction between Promissory note and Bills of exchange-Accounting treatment of Trade bills: Books of Drawer and Acceptor- Honour and Dishonour of Bills- Renewal of bills- Retiring of bills under rebate- Accommodation bills.(Including problems)

**UNIT-II: CONSIGNMENT ACCOUNTS:**

Consignment – Meaning – Features– Proforma invoice - Account sales – Del credere commission-Accounting treatment in the books of the consignor and the consignee - Valuation of consignment stock –Treatment of Normal and abnormal Loss - Invoice of goods at a price higher than the cost price. (Including problems)

**UNIT-III: JOINT VENTURE ACCOUNTS:**

Joint Venture – Meaning –Features-Difference between Joint Venture and Consignment- Accounting Procedure-Methods of Keeping Records for Joint Venture Accounts-Method of Recording in co-ventures books-Separate Set of Books Method- Joint Bank Account-Memorandum Joint Venture Account (Including problems)

**UNIT-IV: ACCOUNTS FROM INCOMPLETE RECORDS:**

Single Entry System – Meaning –Features–Difference between Single Entry and Double Entry systems - Defects in Single Entry System - Books and accounts maintained - Ascertainment of Profit - Statement of Affairs and Conversion method (Including problems)

**UNIT-V: ACCOUNTING FOR NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS:**

Non- Profit Organization – Meaning – Features – Receipts and Payments Account – Income and Expenditure Account – Balance Sheet(Including problems)

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Accountancy-I: Haneef and Mukherjee, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
- 2.Principles and Practice of Accounting: R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta,Sultan Chand & Sons.
3. Accountancy–I: Tulasian, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
4. Accountancy–I: S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Kalyani.
5. Advanced Accountancy-I: S.N.Maheshwari&V.L.Maheswari, Vikas.
6. Advanced Accountancy: M Shrinivas& K Sreelatha Reddy, Himalaya Publishers.
7. Financial Accounting: M.N Arora, Tax Mann Publications.



**Paper : (BC 205) : MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS**

Paper: BC205  
THPW: 5 Hrs  
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: 50  
Exam Duration: 3Hrs

*Objective: to impart conceptual and practical knowledge of managerial economics.*

**UNIT-I: NATURE AND SCOPE OF MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS:**

Characteristics of managerial economics – Nature and scope of managerial economics -Importance of managerial economics- Basic economic tools in managerial economics- managerial economist role and responsibility

**UNIT-II: DEMAND FORECASTING:**

Demand estimations for major consumer durables and non-durable products – Demand forecasting techniques: Statistical and Non-Statistical techniques.

**UNIT-III: MARKET ANALYSIS:**

Definition of market – Market structure (Perfect competition, Imperfect competition) – Price determination -Firms equilibrium in perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic, oligopoly and duopoly

**UNIT-IV: MACRO-ECONOMICS FOR MANAGERS:**

National income – Concepts – Methods - Measurement of national income – GDP and GVA—Business cycles- nature –Phases – Causes—Inflation - Causes and control – Deflation and stagflation.

**UNIT-V: FISCAL AND MONETARY POLICY**

Fiscal Policy- deficits-budgetary deficit-primary deficit-revenue deficit-fiscal deficit-Objectives of FRBM Act - Monetary Policy- Objectives – Repo Rate- Reverse Repo Rate- CRR- SLR- Finance Commission- role and objectives

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Managerial Economics: Craig H Peterson and Jain, Pearson education
2. Managerial Economics: Gupta, Tata McGraw Hill
3. Managerial Economics: Maheshwari and Gupta, Sultan Chand & Sons
4. Managerial Economics: Dr. P.C. Thomas, Kalyani Publishers
5. Managerial Economics: H.L. Ahuja, S. Chand and Company
6. Managerial Economics: Mithani, Himalaya Publications
7. Managerial Economics: R.L. Varshney and K.L. M Maheshwari, Sultan Chand
8. Managerial Economics: P. Venkataiah and Surya Prakash, Vaagdevi Publishers
9. Managerial Economics: P.L. Mehta, Tata McGraw Hill
10. Managerial Economics: R.N. Chopra, Kalyani Publishers
11. Managerial Economics: D.N. Dwivedi, Vikas Publishers
12. Managerial Economics: Thomas, Maurice, Sarkar, Tata McGraw Hill
13. Managerial Economics: YogeshMaheshwari, PHI Learning Pvt. Limited
14. Managerial Economics: P.K. Mehta, Tax Mann Pulications.

**Paper : (BC 206) : PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT**

Paper: BC206  
THPW: 4 Hrs  
**Credits : 4**

Max. Marks: 50  
Exam Duration: 3Hrs

**Objective:** To acquaint the students with the Principles, functions and practices of management

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION**

Management - Meaning - Characteristics - Administration Vs Management - Scope of Management - Importance of Management - Functions of Management - Levels of Management - Skills of Management -- Leader Vs. Manager - Scientific Management - Meaning - Definition - Objectives - Criticism – Fayol’s 14 Principles of Management .

**UNIT-II: PLANNING**

Meaning - Definition - Characteristics - Types of Plans - Advantages and Disadvantages – Approaches to Planning - Management by Objectives (MBO) - Steps in MBO - Benefits -Weaknesses

**UNIT-III: ORGANIZING:**

Organizing-Meaning, Definition – Organization Meaning, Definition - Process of Organizing - Principles of Organization - Types of Organization - Formal and Informal Organizations - Line, Staff Organizations - Line and Staff Conflicts - Functional Organization - - Span of Management - Meaning - Determining Span - Factors influencing the Span of Supervision

**UNIT-IV: DELEGATION AND DECENTRALIZATION:**

Authority – Meaning - Delegation - Definition - Characteristics: - Elements - Principles, Types of Delegation - Importance of Delegation: - Factors Influencing Degree of Delegation - Barriers - Guidelines for Making Delegation Effective - Centralization - Meaning – Decentralization- Meaning - Difference between Delegation and Decentralization.

**UNIT-V: COORDINATION AND CONTROL:**

Meaning - Definition - Principles of Coordination – Importance- Process of Coordination-techniques of Effective Coordination - Control - Meaning - Definition – relationship between planning and control- Steps in Control – Types (post, current and pre-control) - Requirements for effective control.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Principles and Practice of Management: R. S. Gupta, B. D. Sharma, W.S. Bhalla, Kaylani
2. Management: Stephen P. Robbins, Person
3. Principles of Management: T Ramasamy, Himalaya Publication
4. Principles of Management Concept: Rajeshviwanathan, Himalaya Publication
5. Management Theory and Practices: P Subba Rao, Himalaya Publishing House
6. Essential of Management: Harold Kontz, McGraw Education
7. Principles of Management, Chandan JS, Vikas Publishers.
8. Fundamentals of Management, Dr. Pradeep Kumar, S. Chand
9. Principles of Management: Neeru Vasishth, Tax Mann Publications.

**Paper : (BC 207) : FOREIGN TRADE**

Paper: BC207  
THPW: 4 Hrs  
**Credits : 4**

Max. Marks: 50  
Exam Duration: 3Hrs

*Objective: to gain knowledge of India's foreign trade procedures policies, and international institutions.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Foreign Trade: Meaning and Definition - Types – Documents used-Commercial Invoice – Bills of Lading / Airway Bill – Marine Insurance Policy and Certificate – Bills of Exchange – Consumer Invoice – Customs Invoice – Certificate of Origin – Inspection Certificate – Packing List.

**UNIT-II: BALANCE OF TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENTS:**

Introduction – Meaning - Components of BOT & BOP - Concept of Disequilibrium – Causes -Remedies for Correcting Balance of Payments in International Trade.

**UNIT-III: INDIAN TRADE POLICY:**

Importance and its Implementation – Current Export Policy and Import Policy.

**UNIT-IV: FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE BLOCS:**

Growth - Significance of Foreign Trade – Merits - Demerits – Trade Blocs : Types – Preferential Trade Area, Free Trade Area, Customs Unions, Common Markets, Economic Unions, Monetary Unions, Customs and Monetary Unions, and Economic and Monetary Unions.

**UNIT-V: INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC INSTITUTIONS:**

IMF: Objectives - Functions - World Bank: Objectives – Functions - Subsidiaries of World Bank – IMF Vs. IBRD; New Development Bank (NDB) – Objective Functions – Features – Membership – Shareholding, Criticism, Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB) – Objective Functions – Features – Membership – Shareholding, Criticism; Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) - Objective Functions – Features – Membership – Shareholding, Criticism; UNCTAD: Aims – Features; WTO - Aims - Features – Agreements.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. International Marketing: Rathore & Jain, Himalaya Publishers.
2. International Marketing: Kushpat S. Jain & Rimi Mitra, Himalaya Publishers
3. International Economics: SSM Desai & Nirmal Bhalerao, Himalaya Publishers.
4. International Business Environment & Foreign Exchange Economies: Singh & S. Srivastava,
5. Foreign Trade and Foreign Exchange: O.P Agarwal & B.K. Chaudri, Himalaya Publishers
6. International Financial Markets & Foreign Exchange: Shashi.K.Gupta & Praneet Rangi, Kalyani
7. International Economics: Theory & Practice: Paul R. Krugman, Pearson Publishers.

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**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, O.U.**  
*Structure of B.Com (General) (CBCS) for Mahatma Gandhi University,  
 Nalgonda. (w.e.f. Academic Year 2016-17)*

**B.COM (General) PROGRAMME**

**FIRST YEAR:****SEMESTER-I:**

Sl.No.	Code	Course Title	Course Type	HPW	Credits
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	BC101	A/B/C/D	AECC-1	2	2
2.	BC102	English	CC-1A	5	5
3.	BC103	Second Language	CC-2A	5	5
4.	BC104	Financial Accounting - I	DSC-1A	5	5
5.	BC105	Business Economics	DSC-2A	5	5
6.	BC106	Business Organization	DSC-3A	4	4
7.	BC107	Information Technology	DSC-4A	3T+2P	4
		<b>Total</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>

**SEMESTER-II:**

8.	BC201	A/B/C/D	AECC-2	2	2
9.	BC202	English	CC-1B	5	5
10.	BC203	Second Language	CC-2B	5	5
11.	BC204	Financial Accounting - II	DSC-1B	5	5
12.	BC205	Managerial Economics	DSC-2B	5	5
13.	BC206	Principles of Management	DSC-3B	4	4
14.	BC207	Foreign Trade	DSC-4B	4	4
		<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>

**SECOND YEAR:****SEMESTER-III:**

15.	BC301	Principles of Insurance	SEC-1	2	2
16.	BC302	English	CC-1C	5	5
17.	BC303	Second Language	CC-2C	5	5
18.	BC304	Advanced Accounting	DSC-1C	5	5
19.	BC305	Income Tax-I	DSC-2C	5	5
20.	BC306	Business Statistics-I	DSC-3C	4	4
21.	BC307	Entrepreneurial Development & Business Ethics	DSC-4C	4	4
		<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>

**SEMESTER-IV:**

22.	BC401	Practice of Life Insurance	SEC-2	2	2
23.	BC402	English	CC -1D	5	5
24.	BC403	Second Language	CC-2D	5	5
25.	BC404	Corporate Accounting	DSC-1D	5	5
26.	BC405	Income Tax-II	DSC-2D	5	5
27.	BC406	Business Statistics-II	DSC-3D	4	4
28.	BC407	Financial Statement Analysis	DSC-4D	4	4
		<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>30</b>

<b>THIRD YEAR:</b>					
<b>SEMESTER-V</b>					
29.	BC501	Practice of General Insurance	SEC-3	2	2
30.	BC502		GE-1	2	2
31.	BC503	Cost Accounting	DSC-1E	4	4
32.	BC504	Business Law	DSC-2E	4	4
33.	BC505	Banking Theory & Practice	DSC-3E	4	4
34.	BC506	Auditing	DSC-4E	4	4
<b>35.</b>	<b>BC507</b>	Computerised Accounting	<b>DSE-1A</b>	<b>4T+2P</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>36.</b>	<b>BC508</b>	Accounting Standards	<b>DSE-2A</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
		<b>Total</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>SEMESTER-VI</b>					
37.	BC601	Regulation of Insurance Business	SEC-4	2	2
38.	BC602		GE-2	2	2
39.	BC603	Managerial Accounting	DSC-1F	4	4
40.	BC604	Company Law	DSC-2F	4	4
41.	BC605	Financial Institutions & Markets	DSC-3F	4	4
42.	BC606	Commerce Lab	DSC-4F	2T+4P	4
<b>43.</b>	<b>BC607</b>	Advanced Managerial Accounting	<b>DSE-1B</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>44.</b>	<b>BC608</b>	Advanced Corporate Accounting	<b>DSE-2B</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
		<b>Total</b>		<b>32</b>	<b>30</b>
		<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>184</b>	<b>180</b>

AECC: Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course; SEC: Skill Enhancement Course; DSC: Discipline Specific Course; DSE: Discipline Specific Elective; GE: Generic Elective; T=Theory; P=Practicals;

### SUMMARY OF CREDITS

Sl. No.	Course Category	No. of Courses	Credits Per Course	Credits
1	AECC	2	2	4
2	SEC	4	2	8
3	CC Language	8	5	40
	DSC	8	5	40
		16	4	64
4	DSE	4	5	20
5	GE	2	2	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44</b>		<b>180</b>
	<b>Commerce Total</b>	<b>28</b>		<b>124</b>

**SECOND YEAR SYLLABUS**

**Paper : (BC 301): PRINCIPLE OF INSURANCE**

Paper: BC 301

Max. Marks: 100

PPW: 2 Hrs, **Credits : 2**

Exam Duration: 3Hrs

**Objectives:** *The objectives of the course are : 1) to provide a basic understanding of the Insurance Mechanism. 2) identify the relationship between Insurers and their Customers and the importance of Insurance Contracts. 3) give an overview of major Life Insurance and General Insurance Products*

**UNIT I: RISK MANAGEMENT AND INSURANCE :** Understanding of Risk Management – Different Types of Risks – Actual and Consequential Losses – Management of Risks – Loss Minimization Techniques – Basics, Evolution and Nature of Insurance – Concept of Pooling in Insurance – Different Classes of Insurance – Importance of Insurance – Unexpected Eventualities

**UNIT II: INSURANCE BUSINESS AND MARKET :** Management of Risk by Individuals – Management of Risk by Insurers – Fixing of Premiums – Reinsurance and its Importance for Insurers – Role of Insurance in Economic Development and Social Security – Contribution of Insurance to the Society – Constituents of Insurance Market – Operations of Insurance Companies – Operations of Intermediaries – Specialist Insurance Companies – Insurance Specialists – Role of Regulators – Other Bodies Connected with Insurance

**UNIT III: INSURANCE TERMINOLOGY AND INSURANCE CUSTOMERS :** Common Terms in Insurance: Life and Non Life – Specific Terms in Insurance: Life and Non Life – Usage of Insurance Terms – Understanding Insurance Customers – Different Customer Needs – Importance of Customers – Customer Mindsets – Customer Satisfaction – Customer Behavior at Purchase Point – Customer Behavior when Claim Occurs – Importance of Ethical Behavior

**UNIT IV: INSURANCE CONTRACT :** Insurance Contract Terms – Principles of Insurance: Principle of Insurable Interest, Principle of Indemnity, Principle of Subrogation, Principle of Contribution, Relevant Information Disclosure, Principle of utmost Good Faith, Relevance of Proximate Cause

**UNIT V: INSURANCE PRODUCTS :** a) *Life Insurance Products:* Risk of Dying Early – Risk of Living too Long – Products offered – Term Plans – Pure Endowment Plans – Combinations of Plans – Traditional Products – Linked Policies – Features of Annuities and Group Policies. b) *General Insurance Products:* Risks faced by Owner of Assets – Exposure to Perils – Features of Products Covering Fire and Allied Perils – Products covering Marine and Transit Risks – Products covering Financial Losses due to Accidents – Products covering Financial Losses due to Hospitalization – Products Covering Miscellaneous Risks

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Risk Management and Insurance               | : Vaughan and Vaughan   |
| 2. Risk Management                             | : A Publication of the Insurance Institute of India :                                   |
| 3. Role of Insurance in Financial inclusion    | Brinda Publishing House, Hyderabad  |
| 3. Guide to Risk Management                    | : Sagar Sanyal  |
| 4. Insurance and Risk Management               | : P.K. Gupta  |
| 5. Insurance Theory and Practice               | : Tripathi PHI  |
| 6. Principles of Insurance Management          | : Neelam C Gulati, Excel Books  |
| 7. Life and Health Insurance                   | : Black, JR KENNETH & Harold Skipper, Pearson   |
| 8. Principles of Risk Management and Insurance | : ( 13 <sup>th</sup> Edition ), George E Rejda  |
| 9. Risk Management and Insurance               | : Trieschman ,Gustavson and Hoyt . South Western College Publishing<br>Cincinnati, Ohio |

**Suggested Websites :** 1) [www.irda.gov.in](http://www.irda.gov.in) 2) [www.policyholder.gov.in](http://www.policyholder.gov.in) 3) [www.irdaindia.org.in](http://www.irdaindia.org.in)

**Paper : (BC 304) : ADVANCED ACCOUNTING**

Paper: BC 304

PPW: 5 Hrs

**Credits : 5**

Max. Marks: 100

Exam Duration: 3 Hrs

**Objective:** *To acquire accounting knowledge of partnership firms and joint stock companies*

**UNIT-I: PARTNERSHIP ACCOUNTS-I:**

Meaning – Partnership Deed - Capital Accounts (Fixed and Fluctuating) – Admission of a Partner – Retirement and Death of a Partner (Excluding Joint Life Policy)(Including problems)

**UNIT-II: PARTNERSHIP ACCOUNTS–II:**

Dissolution of Partnership – Insolvency of a Partner (excluding Insolvency of all partners) – Sale to a Company (Including problems)

**UNIT-III: ISSUE OF SHARES, DEBENTURES, UNDERWRITING AND BONUS SHARES:**

Issue of Shares at par, premium and discount - Prorata allotment – Forfeiture and Re-issue of Shares – Issue of Debentures with Conditions of Redemption – Underwriting: Meaning – Conditions- Bonus Shares: Meaning – SEBI Guidelines for Issue of Bonus Shares – Accounting of Bonus Shares(Including problems)

**UNIT-IV: COMPANY FINAL ACCOUNTS AND PROFIT PRIOR TO INCORPORATION:**

Companies Act 2013: Structure – General Instructions for preparation of Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and Loss – Part-I: Form of Balance Sheet – Part-II: Statement of Profit and Loss – Preparation of Final Accounts of Companies - Profits Prior to Incorporation- Accounting treatment. (Including problems)

**UNIT-V: VALUATION OF GOODWILL AND SHARES:**

Valuation of Goodwill: Need – Methods: Average Profits, Super Profits and Capitalization Methods -Valuation of Shares: Need –Net Assets, Yield and Fair Value Methods. (Including problems)

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Principles and Practice of Accounting: R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Sultan Chand & Sons.
2. Advanced Accountancy: Shukla and Grewal, S.Chand & Co.
3. Advanced Accountancy: R.L.Gupta&Radhaswamy, Sultan Chand & Sons.
4. Advanced Accountancy (Vol-II): S.N.Maheshwari&V.L.Maheshwari, Vikas.
5. Accountancy–III: Tulasian, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
6. Advanced Accountancy: Arulanandam; Himalaya.
7. Accountancy–III: S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Kalyani Publishers.
8. Guidance Note on the Revised Schedule VI to the Companies Act, 1956, The Institute of Chartered Accounts of India.
9. Advanced Accounting (IPCC): D. G. Sharma, Tax Mann Publications.

**Paper : (BC 305) INCOME TAX – I**

Paper: BC 305

PPW: 5 Hrs

Credits : 5

Max. Marks: 100

Exam Duration: 3Hrs

**Objective:** *To acquire conceptual and legal knowledge about Income Tax provisions relating to computation of Income from different heads with reference to an Individual Assessee.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Direct and Indirect Taxes – Canons of Taxation - Features and History of Income Tax in India – Definitions and Basic Concepts of Income Tax: Assessee – Deemed Assessee – Assessee-in-default – Assessment Year – Previous Year - Income Tax general rule and Exemptions to the Rule– Person – Income – Gross Total Income – Total Income — Incomes Exempt from Tax.

Residential Status and Scope of Total Income: Meaning of Residential Status – Conditions applicable to an Individual Assessee – Incidence of Tax – Types of Incomes – Problems on computation of Total Income of an Individual based on Residential Status.

**UNIT-II: AGRICULTURAL INCOME:**

Introduction – Definition – Tests to determine Agricultural Income – Partly Agricultural and partly Non-Agricultural Income – Integration: conditions – provisions – computation of Tax on Integration process. Heads of income: Gross Total Income – Taxable Income – Income Tax Rates.

**UNIT-III: INCOME FROM SALARIES:**

Definition of ‘Salary’ – Characteristics of Salary – Computation of Salary Income: Salary u/s 17(1) – Annual Accretion – Allowances – Perquisites – Profits in lieu of Salary – Deductions u/s. 16 – Problems on computation of Income from Salary.

**UNIT-IV: INCOME FROM HOUSE PROPERTY:**

Definition of ‘House Property’ – Exempted House Property incomes– Annual Value – Determination of Annual Value for Let-out House and Self-occupied House – Deductions u/s.24 – Problems on computation of Income from House Property.

**UNIT-V: PROFITS AND GAINS OF BUSINESS OR PROFESSION:**

Definition of ‘Business and Profession’ – Procedure for computation of Income from Business – Rules – Revenue and Capital nature of Incomes and Expenses – Allowable Expenses u/s. 30 to 37 – Expenses expressly disallowed – Deemed Profits – Valuation of Stock – Miscellaneous provisions u/s 44. Depreciation: Meaning – Conditions for charge of depreciation – Assets used for Business – Block of Assets – Rates of Depreciation – Miscellaneous Provisions about depreciation – Computation of Depreciation –problems on computation of Income from Business. Income from Profession: Rules– procedure – problems on computation of Income from Profession.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Income Tax Law and Practice: V.P. Gaur & D.B Narang, Kalyani Publishers.
2. Direct Taxes Law & Practice: Dr. Vinod K. Singhania & Dr. Kapil Singhania, Taxmann
3. Income Tax: B.B. Lal, Pearson Education.
4. Taxation: R.G. Saha, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
5. Income Tax: Johar, McGrawHill Education.
6. Taxation Law and Practice: Balachandran & Thothadri, PHI Learning.



**Paper: (BC 306): BUSINESS STATISTICS-I**

Paper: BC 306  
PPW: 4Hrs  
Credits : 4

Max. Marks: 100  
Exam Duration: 3hrs

*Objective: To inculcate analytical and computational ability among the students.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Origin and Development of Statistics – Definition - Importance and Scope - Limitations of Statistics - Distrust of Statistics.

Statistical Investigation: Planning of statistical investigation - Census and Sampling methods - Collection of primary and secondary data - Statistical errors and approximation - classification and Tabulation of data - Frequency distribution.

**UNIT – II: DIAGRAMMATIC AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION:**

Diagrammatic presentation: One Dimensional and Two Dimensional Diagrams – Pictograms – Cartograms Graphic presentation: Technique of Construction of Graphs - Graphs of Frequency Distribution - Graphs of Time Series or Histograms.

**UNIT-III: MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY:**

Introduction –Significance -Arithmetic Mean- Geometric Mean - Harmonic Mean - Mode – Median - Quartiles and Percentiles - Simple and Weighted Averages - Uses and Limitations of different Averages.

**UNIT-IV: MEASURES OF DISPERSION, SKEWNESS AND KURTOSIS:**

Measures of Dispersion: Significance - Characteristics - Absolute and Relative Measures - Range - Quartile Deviation - Mean Deviation- Standard Deviation - Coefficient of Variation.

Measures of Skewness - Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Skewness - Bowley's Coefficient of Skewness - Kelly's Measure of Skewness – Kurtosis: Mesokurtosis, Platy kurtosis and Leptokurtosis.

**UNIT-V: CORRELATION:**

Meaning -Types - Correlation and Causation – Methods: Scatter Diagram - Karl Person's Coefficient of Correlation - Probable Error and Interpretation of Coefficient of Correlation - Rank Correlation - Concurrent Deviation Method.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Statistics for Management: Levin & Rubin, Pearson
2. Fundamentals of Statistics: Gupta S.C, Himalaya
3. Statistics: E. Narayanan Nadar, PHI Learning
4. Business Statistics: Dr. J. K. Thukral, Taxmann Publications
5. Business Statistics: K. Alagar, Tata McGraw Hill
6. Fundamentals of Statistical: S. P Gupta, Sultan Chand
7. Business Statistics: J. K. Sharma, Vikas Publishers
8. Business Statistics: S. L Aggarwal, S. L. Bhardwaj, Kalyani Publications
9. Statistics-Problems and Solutions: Kapoor V.K, S. Chand
10. Statistics - Theory, Methods and Applications: Sancheti D.C. & Kapoor V.K
11. Business Statistics: S. K. Chakravarty, New Age International Publishers
12. Statistics: Andasn,Sweenly,Williams,Cingage.

**Paper : (BC 307) : ENTREPRENEURIAL DEVELOPMENT & BUSINESS ETHICS**

Paper: BC 307

PPW: 4 Hrs

Credits : 4

Max. Marks: 100

Exam Duration: 3Hrs

*Objective: To have exposure to the entrepreneurial culture, development and business ethics to set up and manage small units.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Entrepreneur: Evolution-Concept - Functions - Characteristics – Importance of Entrepreneur– Types of Entrepreneurs - Entrepreneurship-Entrepreneurial Competencies-Women Entrepreneurs in India – Opportunities & Challenges-Entrepreneurship today.

**UNIT-II: ENTREPRENEURIAL DEVELOPMENT:**

Entrepreneurial opportunities in India-Environment Scanning– Idea Generation – Transformation of Ideas into Opportunities - Idea & opportunity assessment – Market assessment – Trend spotting – Creativity & Innovation – Innovative process – Selection of the right opportunity.

**UNIT-III: PROJECT AND MSMEs:**

Project: Concept -Classification - Identification - Formulation – Design - Planning and Appraisal - Social Cost-Benefit Analysis – Budget and Planning Financial Analysis & Project Financing - MSME – Government Policy and Support.

**UNIT-IV: ENTREPRENEURIAL DEVELOPMENT POLICIES AND PROGRAMMES:**

Entrepreneurship Development Programmes – Policies of the Government – Institutions for Entrepreneurship Development Training (EDIs) in India: CED, MDI, EDII, IED, NIESBUD, EMC, STEPs, XISS, SIDO, SISIs - Role of Consultancy Organizations: IDCs, TCOs – Role of Financial Institutions and Banks.

**UNIT-V: BUSINESS ETHICS:**

Concept of Business Ethics-Moral Values-Utilitarianism and Universalism -Business Standards and Values - Concept of Corporate Social Responsibility

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Entrepreneurship Development: A.Shankaraiah et al, Kalyani Publishers.
2. Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship: K.K. Patra, Himalaya Publishing House.
3. Entrepreneurship Development: Dr.S.S.Khanka, S.Chand.
4. Entrepreneurship Development: V.Gangadhar et al, Kalyani Publishers.
5. Entrepreneurship Development & Small Business Enterprises: Poornima Charantimath, Pearson.
6. Entrepreneurship: Robert D. Hisrich, McGraw Hill
7. Entrepreneurship: Arya Kumar, Pearson
8. The Dynamics of Entrepreneurial Development & Management: Vasanth Desai, Himalaya
9. Business Ethics: Chandra Kumar Roy, Prabhat Kumar Roy, Vikas Publishing House Ltd.
10. Business Ethics: Sanjeev K. Bansal, Kalyani Publishers.
11. Entrepreneurial Development and Business Ethics : Prof.Sarma V.S.Veluri, Prof.M.Yadagiri, Dr.Surender Gade, Sarita Madipelli

## **Paper : (SEC-2) : PRACTICE OF LIFE INSURANCE**

Paper: SEC-2  
PPW: 2 Hrs  
Credits : 2

Max. Marks: 50 (40+10)  
Exam Duration: Hrs

**Objectives:**a) To make the student understand Life Insurance Market in India. b) To discuss the issues related to risk management in view of life insurance.

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO LIFE INSURANCE AND TYPES OF LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES AND PREMIUM CALCULATION :** Meaning evolution, growth and principles of Life Insurance —Life Insurance Organizations in India— Competition and Regulation of Life Insurance.Types of Life Insurance Policies – Term, Whole Life, Endowment, Unit Linked and with or without Profit Policies –Customer Evaluation – Policy Evaluation — Group and Pension Insurance Policies – Special features of Group Insurance /Super Annuation Schemes – Group Gratuity Schemes.Computation of Premiums—Meaning of Premium, its calculation--Rebates – Mode of Rebates – Large sum assured Rebates – Premium Loading – Rider Premiums – Computation of Benefits – Surrender value – Paid up value

**UNIT-II: SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS RISK & UNDERWRITINGS AND FINANCIAL PLANNING & TAX SAVING:** Settlement of claims: Intimation Procedure, documents and settlement procedures.Underwriting: The need for underwriting – Guiding principles of Underwriting – Factors affecting Insurability – Methods of Life Classification – Laws affecting Underwriting.Financial Planning and taxation: Savings – Insurance vis-à-vis- Investment in the Units Mutual Funds, Capital Markets – Life Insurance in Individual Financial Planning – Implications in IT treatment.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Insurance Institute of India, Practice of Life Insurance, Mumbai.
2. P.K.Gupta, Insurance and Risk Management, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
3. Kanika Mishra, Fundamentals of Life Insurance: Theories and Applications, Prentice Hall
4. Kutty, S.K., Managing Life Insurance, Prentice Hall of India: New Delhi
5. Black, Jr. Kenneth and Harold Skipper Jr., Life and Health Insurance, Prentice Hall, Inc., England.
6. K.C. Mishra and C.S. Kumar, Life Insurance: Principles and Practice, Cengage Learning: New Delhi.
7. Sathak, Life Insurance in India, Respose Books: New Delhi

**Paper : (BC 404) : CORPORATE ACCOUNTING**

Paper: BC 404  
PPW: 5 Hrs  
Credits : 5

Max. Marks: 100  
Exam Duration: 3 Hrs

***Objective:** To acquire knowledge of AS-14 and preparation of accounts of banking and insurance companies.*

**UNIT-I: COMPANY LIQUIDATION:**

Meaning – Modes - Contributory Preferential Payments – Statements of Affairs - Liquidator's Remuneration - Preparation of Liquidator's Final Statement of Account (Including problems)

**UNIT-II: AMALGAMATION (AS-14):**

Amalgamation: In the nature of merger and purchase – Calculation of Purchase Consideration – Accounting Treatment in the books of transferor and transferee companies. (Including problems)

**UNIT-III: INTERNAL RECONSTRUCTION AND ACQUISITION OF BUSINESS:**

Internal Reconstruction: Accounting treatment – Preparation of final statement after reconstruction- Acquisition of business when new set of books are opened- Debtors and Creditors taken over on behalf of vendors- When same set of books are continued(Including problems)

**UNIT-IV: ACCOUNTS OF BANKING COMPANIES:**

Books and Registers maintained – Slip system of posting – Rebate on Bills Discounted – Non-Performing Assets – Legal Provisions relating to final accounts - Final Accounts. (Including problems)

**UNIT-V: ACCOUNTS OF INSURANCE COMPANIES AND INSURANCE CLAIMS:**

Introduction – Formats-Revenue Account–Net Revenue Account - Balance Sheet - Valuation Balance Sheet – Net Surplus – General Insurance - Preparation of final accounts with special reference to Fire and Marine Insurance - Insurance claims- Meaning – Loss of Stock and Assets – Average Clause – Treatment of Abnormal Loss - Loss of Profit. (Including problems)

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Advanced Accountancy (Vol-II): S.N.Maheshwari&V.L.Maheswari, Vikas.
2. Accountancy–III: Tulasian, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
3. Advanced Accountancy: Arulanandam; Himalaya
4. Accountancy–III: S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Kalyani Publishers
5. Advanced Accounting (Vol-II): Chandra Bose, PHI
6. Advanced Accountancy: Shukla and Grewal, S.Chand& Co
7. Advanced Accountancy: R.L.Gupta&Radhaswamy, Sultan Chand & Sons
8. Corporate Accounting: Sakshi Vasudeva, Himalaya.

**Paper : (BC 405) : INCOME TAX – II**

Paper: BC 405

PPW: 5 Hrs

Credits : 5

Max. Marks: 100

Exam Duration: 3Hrs

***Objective:** To acquire conceptual and legal knowledge about Income Tax provisions relating to computation of Income from different heads with reference to an Individual Assessee.*

**UNIT-I: CAPITAL GAINS:**

Introduction - Meaning – Scope of charge – Basis of charge – Short term and Long term Capital Assets – Transfer of Capital Asset – Deemed Transfer – Transfer not regarded as Transfer – Determination of Cost of Acquisition – Procedure for computation of Long-term and Short-term Capital Gains/Losses – Exemptions in respect of certain Capital Gains u/s. 54 – Problems on computation of capital gains.

**UNIT-II: INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES:**

General Incomes u/s. 56(1) – Specific Incomes u/s. 56(2) – Dividends u/s. 2(22) – Interest on Securities – Gifts received by an Individual – Casual Income – Family Pension – Rent received on let out of Furniture- Plant and Machinery with/without Building – Deductions u/s. 57 - Problems on computation on Income from Other Sources.

**UNIT-III: CLUBBING AND AGGREGATION OF INCOME:**

Income of other persons included in the total income of Assessee – Income from Firm and AOP – Clubbing Provisions – Deemed Incomes – Provisions of set-off and Carry forward of losses – computation of Gross Total Income – Deductions from GTI u/s 80C to 80U – Problems on Computation of Taxable Income

**UNIT-IV: ASSESSMENT OF INDIVIDUALS:**

Computation of Tax Liability – Applicability of Alternate Minimum Tax on Individual u/s 115JC – Problems on Computation of tax liability

**UNIT-V: ASSESSMENT PROCEDURE:**

Income tax returns – Types of returns – Filing of e-return – Assessment – Types of assessment – Self assessment – Provisional assessment – Regular assessment – Best judgement assessment – Reassessment – Rectification of mistakes – Notice on demand.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Income Tax Law and Practice:V.P. Gaur & D.B- Narang, Kalyani Publishers.
2. Direct Taxes Law & Practice: Dr. Vinod K. Singhania & Dr. Kapil Singhania, Taxmann
3. Income Tax: B. Lal, Pearson Education.
4. Income Tax: M.Jeevarathinam & C. Vijay Vishnu Kumar, SCITECH Publications.
5. Taxation: R.G. Saha, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
6. Income Tax: Johar, McGrawHill Education.
7. Taxation Law and Practice: Balachandran & Thothadri, PHI Learning

**Paper: (BC 406) : BUSINESS STATISTICS-II**

Paper: BC 406

PPW: 4 Hrs

Credits : 4

Max. Marks: 100

Exam Duration: 3hrs

**OBJECTIVE:** *To inculcate analytical and computational ability among the students.*

**UNIT-I: REGRESSION:**

Introduction - Linear and Non Linear Regression – Correlation Vs. Regression - Lines of Regression - Derivation of Line of Regression of Y on X - Line of Regression of X on Y - Using Regression Lines for Prediction.

**UNIT-II: INDEX NUMBERS:**

Introduction - Uses - Types - Problems in the Construction of Index Numbers - Methods of Constructing Index Numbers - Simple and Weighted Index Number (Laspeyre - Paasche, Marshall – Edgeworth) - Tests of Consistency of Index Number: Unit Test - Time Reversal Test - Factor Reversal Test - Circular Test - Base Shifting - Splicing and Deflating of Index Numbers.

**UNIT-III: TIME SERIES:**

Introduction - Components – Methods-Semi Averages - Moving Averages – Least Square Method - Deseasonalisation of Data – Uses and Limitations of Time Series.

**UNIT-IV: PROBABILITY:**

Probability – Meaning - Experiment – Event - Mutually Exclusive Events - Collectively Exhaustive Events - Independent Events - Simple and Compound Events - Basics of Set Theory – Permutation – Combination - Approaches to Probability: Classical – Empirical – Subjective - Axiomatic - Theorems of Probability: Addition – Multiplication - Baye’s Theorem.

**UNIT-V: THEORITCAL DISTRIBUTIONS:**

Binomial Distribution: Importance – Conditions – Constants - Fitting of Binomial Distribution. Poisson Distribution: – Importance – Conditions – Constants - Fitting of Poisson Distribution. Normal Distribution: – Importance - Central Limit Theorem - Characteristics – Fitting a Normal Distribution (Areas Method Only).

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Statistics for Management: Levin & Rubin, Pearson,
2. Fundamentals of Statistics: Gupta S.C, Himalaya
3. Business Statistics: Theory & Application, P. N. Jani, PHI Learning
4. Business Statistics: Dr. J. K. Thukral, Taxmann Publications
5. Business Statistics: K. Alagar, Tata Mc Graw Hill
6. Fundamentals of Statistical: S. P Gupta , Sultan Chand
7. Business Statistics: J. K. Sharma, Vikas Publishers
8. Business Statistics: Vora, Tata Mc Graw Hill
9. Statistics-Problems and Solutions: Kapoor V.K, S. Chand
10. Statistics-Teory, Methods and Applications: SanchetiD.C. & Kapoor V.K
11. Business Statistics: S. K. Chakravarty, New Age International Publishers
12. Business Statistics-G.Laxman, Vasudeva Reddy, K.Goud, TaxmannPublications,Hyderabad.

**Paper : (BC 407) : FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS**

Paper: BC 407  
PPW: 4Hrs  
Credits : 4

Max. Marks: 100  
Exam Duration: 3 Hrs

*Objective: To acquire knowledge and techniques of Financial Statements' Analysis.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Financial Statements: Meaning – Components: Assets – Liabilities – Equity - Income and Expenditure and their features – Constituents: Income Statement and Balance Sheet their features - Information incorporated and their Qualitative requirements - Limitations. (Theory only)

**UNIT-II: TECHNIQUES OF FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS:**

Meaning – Objectives - Techniques: Comparative Statement, Common Size Statement, Trend Analysis.(Including problems)

**UNIT-III: RATIO ANALYSIS:**

Meaning – Objectives – Classification – Advantages and Limitations – Computation of various ratios: Activity Ratios - Liquidity Ratios - Solvency Ratios - Profitability Ratios.( including problems)

**UNIT-IV: FUNDS FLOW ANALYSIS:**

Concept of Fund – Meaning and Importance – Statement of Changes in Working Capital – Statement of Sources and Application of Funds – Limitations (Including problems)

**UNIT-V: CASH FLOW ANALYSIS (AS-3):**

Meaning – Importance – Differences between Funds Flow and Cash Flow Statements – Procedure for preparation of Cash Flow Statement (including problems)

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Financial Statement Analysis: George Foster, Pearson
2. Financial Statement Analysis: K R Subramanyam, TMH
3. Financial Statement Analysis: George Foster, Pearson ----Repeated ---Pl. delete
4. Advanced Management Accounting: Ravi M Kishore, Taxmann
5. Management Accounting: S.P.Gupta
6. Accounting for Managerial Decisions: Shashi K Gupta, Kalyani Publishers

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**THIRD YEAR:  
SEMESTER-V**

29.	BC501	Practice of General Insurance	SEC-3	2	2
30.	BC502	Introduction to Indian Economy	GE-1	2	2
31.	BC503	Cost Accounting	DSC	4	4
32.	BC504	Business Law	DSC	4	4
33.	BC505	Banking Theory & Practice	DSC	4	4
34.	BC506	Auditing	DSC	4	4
<b>35.</b>	<b>BC507</b>	Computerised Accounting	<b>DSE</b>	<b>4T+2P</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>36.</b>	<b>BC508</b>	Accounting Standards	<b>DSE</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
		<b>Total</b>		<b>31</b>	<b>30</b>

**SEMESTER-VI**

37.	BC601	Regulation of Insurance Business	SEC-4	2	2
38.	BC602	Sectors of Indian Economy	GE-2	2	2
39.	BC603	Theory and Practice of GST	DSC	<b>3T+2P</b>	4
40.	BC604	Company Law	DSC	4	4
41.	BC605	Managerial Accounting	<b>DSC</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
42.	BC606	Commerce Lab	DSC	<b>2T+4P</b>	4
<b>43.</b>	<b>BC607</b>	Financial Institutions & Markets	<b>DSE</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>44.</b>	<b>BC608</b>	Advanced Corporate Accounting	<b>DSE</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>
		<b>Total</b>		<b>33</b>	<b>30</b>
		<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>		<b>185</b>	<b>180</b>

AECC: Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course; SEC: Skill Enhancement Course; DSC: Discipline Specific Course; DSE: Discipline Specific Elective; GE: Generic Elective; T=Theory; P=Practicals;

**SUMMARY OF CREDITS**

Sl. No.	Course Category	No. of Courses	Credits Per Course	Credits
1	AECC	2	2	4
2	SEC	4	2	8
3	CC Language	8	5	40
	<b>DSC</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>40</b>
		<b>16</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>64</b>
4	<b>DSE</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>
5	GE	2	2	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>44</b>		<b>180</b>
	<b>Commerce Total</b>	<b>28</b>		<b>124</b>



**SYLLABUS****Paper : (BC 501) : PRACTICE OF GENERAL INSURANCE**

Paper: BC501  
PPW: 2 Hrs

Max. Marks: 40+10  
Exam Duration: 1½ hrs

**Unit I: GENERAL INSURANCE POLICIES:**

Introduction to General Insurance-Origin of general insurance—Classification of General Insurance Companies—Indian and International Insurance Market—various roles in Insurance industry—Policy Documents and forms—insurance proposals and forms—General Insurance Products-Fire, Marine, Motor, Liability, Personal Accident and Specialty Insurance, Engineering and other insurance.

**Unit II: UNDERWRITING, PREMIUMS, CLAIMS AND INSURANCE RESERVES AND ACCOUNTING:**

Concept of Underwriting—Underwriting Process—Risk sharing and its methods—risk management and steps involved in it—Rating and Premiums—concept of soft and hard markets—Concept of Claim-understanding the process of claim management—claims fraud and fraud prevention—Insurance reserves and accounting—different types of reserves of insurance companies—reserving process followed by insurance companies—Insurance accounting.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Practice of General Insurance – Insurance Institute of India.
2. Practice of General Insurance – D.S. Vittal-HPH.
3. Principles & Practice of Insurance- Dr. P. Periasamy – HPH.
4. Risk Management : A Publication of the Insurance Institute of India.,
5. Practice of General Insurance: Dr. V. Padmavathi, Dr. V. Jayalakshmi, PBP.
6. Insurance Theory and Practice: Tripathi PHI
7. Life and Health Insurance: Black, JR KENNETH & Harold Skipper, Pearson
8. Risk Management and Insurance : Trieschman ,Gustavson and Hoyt
9. South Western College Publishing Cincinnati, Ohio.

**Paper : (BC 502) : INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ECONOMY**

Paper: BC502  
PPW: 2 Hrs

Max. Marks: 40+10  
Exam Duration: 1½ Hrs

**Objectives:** 1) to provide an overview of Indian economy  
2) to make the student acquaint with the latest developments in the economy

**UNIT I: STRUCTURE OF THE INDIAN ECONOMY:**

Indian Economy-Characteristics-Developmental issues-Structural changes in the Indian Economy-Human Development-concept and measures-Occupational distribution and economic development-Natural Resource: Land, Forest, Water & Minerals-Environmental degradation-Infrastructure: Energy, Power, Transport-Social infrastructure

**UNIT II: POLICY ASPECTS OF INDIAN ECONOMY:**

Liberalization - Privatization-Globalization-Poverty- Unemployment: nature and problems - The parallel economy – Industrial Policy.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1) Meera Naidu “Introduction to Indian Economy” HPH
- 2) Rudder Datt and K.P.M. Sundharam “Indian Economy”, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2013.
- 3) S.K.Misra & V.K.Puri “Indian Economy-Its Development Experience”Himalaya Himalaya Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2013.
- 4) Introduction to Indian Economy: Dr. P. Venugopal Rao, PBP.
- 5) Vivek Mittal “Business Environment” Excel Publications, New Delhi, 2013.
- 6) Aswathappa.K. “Essentials of Business Environment – Text, cases & Exercises” Himalaya Himalaya Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2013.
- 7) Economic Survey—Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,
- 8) The Economic Times, News paper
- 9) Business Line, News paper

**Paper : (BC 503) : COST ACCOUNTING**

Paper: BC503

Max. Marks: 80 + 20

PPW: 4 Hrs

Exam Duration: 3 Hrs

*Objective: to make the students acquire the knowledge of cost accounting methods.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Cost Accounting: Definition – Features – Objectives – Functions – Scope – Advantages and Limitations - Essentials of a good cost accounting system- Difference between Cost Accounting and Financial Accounting – Cost concepts – Cost Classification.

**UNIT-II: MATERIAL:**

Direct and Indirect Material cost – Inventory Control Techniques – Stock Levels – EOQ – ABC Analysis – JIT - VED - FSND - Issue of Materials to Production – Pricing methods: FIFO - LIFO with Base Stock and Simple and Weighted Average methods.

**UNIT-III: LABOUR AND OVERHEADS:**

Labour: Direct and Indirect Labour Cost – Methods of Payment of Wages (only Incentive Plans): Halsey, Rowan, Taylor Piece Rate and Merrick Multiple Piece Rate Methods.  
Overheads: Classification - Methods of Allocation - Apportionment and Absorption of overheads.

**UNIT-IV: UNIT AND JOB COSTING:**

Unit Costing: Features - Cost Sheet – Tender and Estimated Cost Sheet.  
Job Costing: Features - Objectives – Procedure - Preparation of Job Cost Sheet.

**UNIT-V: CONTRACT AND PROCESS COSTING:**

Contract Costing: Features – Advantages - Procedure of Contract Costing – Guidelines to Assess profit on incomplete Contracts.  
Process Costing: Meaning – Features – Preparation of Process Account – Normal and Abnormal Losses.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Cost Accounting: Jain and Narang, Kalyani
2. Cost Accounting: Srihari Krishna Rao, Himalaya
3. Cost and Management Accounting: Prashanta Athma, Himalaya
4. Cost Accounting: Dr. G. Yogeshweran, PBP.
4. Cost Accounting: Jawaharlal, Tata Mcgraw Hill
5. Cost Accounting: Theory and Practice: Banerjee, PHI
6. Introduction to Cost Accounting: Tulsian, S.Chand
7. Cost Accounting: Horngren, Pearson
8. Cost Accounting: Ravi M. Kishore, Tax Mann Publications.

**Paper : (BC 504) : BUSINESS LAW**

Paper: BC504

PPW: 4 Hrs

Max Marks: 80 + 20

Exam Duration: 3Hrs

**Objective:** to make the students acquire basic conceptual knowledge of different laws relating to Business.

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Development of Business Law - Development of Law in Independent India Contract Act 1872: Agreement and contract - Essentials of a valid contract - Types of contracts - Offer and Acceptance - Essentials of valid offer and acceptance - Communication and revocation of offer and acceptance – Consideration definition - Essentials of valid consideration - Doctrine of “Stranger to a contract”- “No consideration- No contract” - Capacity to a contract - Minors agreements.

**UNIT-II: CONTRACT ACT 1872:**

Legality of Object and Consideration - Agreements Expressly Declared To Be Void - Wagering Agreements - Contingent Contracts.

Discharge of Contract: Modes of Discharge - Performance of Contracts - Breach of Contract - Remedies for Breach.

**UNIT-III: SALE OF GOODS ACT 1930:**

Contract of Sale: Essentials of Valid Sale - Sale and Agreement to Sell – Definition and Types of Goods - Conditions and Warranties - Caveat Emptor - Exceptions - Transfer or Passing of Property: Time When Property Passes, Rules of Transfer of Property, Transfer of Ownership - Sale by Non-Owners and its Exceptions - Unpaid Seller - Rights of Unpaid Seller.

Consumer Protection Act 1986: Definitions of Consumer – Person – Goods - Service -Consumer Dispute - Unfair Trade Practice - Restrictive Trade Practice – Defect - Deficiency - Consumer Protection Councils - Consumer Dispute Redressal Agencies - District Forum - State Commission and National Commission - Procedure to Lodge a Complaint for Redressal – Appeals.

**UNIT-IV: TRADE MARKS, PATENTS, COPY RIGHTS & INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS:**

Trade Marks: Definition - Procedure for Registration of Trade Marks - Patents: Definition - Kinds of Patents - Transfer of the Patent Rights - Rights of the Patentee - Copy Rights: Definition - Essential Conditions for Copy Rights to be Protected - Rights of the Copyright Owner - Terms of Copy Right - Copy Rights Infringement - Other Intellectual Property Rights: Trade Secrets - Geographical Indications.

**UNIT-V: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION ACT:**

Information Technology Act-2000: Objectives - Digital Signature - Electronic Governance - Penalties and Adjudication.

Environmental Protection Act 1986: Object - Scope and Scheme of the Act – Definitions - General Powers of the Central Government – Prevention - Control and Abatement of Environmental Pollution – Offences and Penalties.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1) Company Law: Kapoor, Sultan Chand and Co.
- 2) Business Law: Sandhya KVN, Himalaya
- 3) Business Laws: KC Garg & RC Chawla , Kalyani Publishers.
- 4) Business Law: Prof. G. Krishna Murthy, PBP.
- 5) Business Law: PC Tulsian & Bharat Tulsian, McGraw Hill Education
- 6) Business Law: Tejpal Sheth, Pearson.
- 7) Business Law: MC Kuchal & Vivek Kuchal, Vikas Publishing House.
- 8) Business Law: Mathur, McGraw Hill Education.
- 9) Business Law including company Law: SS Gulshan & GK Kapoor, New Age
- 10) Business Law: Peddina Mohan Rao, PHI.
- 11) Business Law: P.N. Bansal, Tax Mann Publications.
- 12) Business Law: R.S.N. Pillai and Bagavathi, S. Chand.

**Paper : (BC 505) : BANKING THEORY AND PRACTICE**

Paper: BC505

Max. Marks: 80 + 20

PPW: 4 Hrs

Exam Duration: 3Hrs

*Objective: to acquire knowledge of working of Indian Banking system.***UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Origin and Growth of Banking in India - Unit Vs Branch Banking - Functions of Commercial Banks - Nationalization of Commercial Banks in India - Emerging Trends in Commercial Banking in India: E-Banking – Mobile Banking - Core Banking – Bank Assurance – OMBUDSMAN.

**UNIT-II: RESERVE BANK OF INDIA:**

RBI Constitution - Organizational Structure – Management - Objectives – Functions – Monetary Policy.

**UNIT-III: TYPES OF BANKS:**

District Co-Operative Central Banks – Contemporary Banks - Regional Rural Banks - National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) – SIDBI – Development Banks.

**UNIT-IV: BANKER AND CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP:**

Definition of Banker and Customer - Relationship Between Banker and Customer - KYC norms - General and Special Features of Relationship - Opening of Accounts - Special Types of Customers Like Minor, Married Women, Partnership Firms, Companies, Clubs and other Non-Trading Institutions.

**UNIT-V: NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS:**

Descriptions and their Special Features - Duties and Responsibilities of Paying and Collecting Banker - Circumstances under which a Banker can refuse Payment of Cheques - Consequences of Wrongful Dishonors - Precautions to be taken while Advancing Loans Against Securities – Goods - Documents of Title to Goods - Loans against Real Estate -Insurance Policies - Against Collateral Securities – Banking Receipts.

Rule in Clayton's Case - Garnishee Order – Loans against Equitable Mortgage - Legal Mortgage - Distinction between them - Latest Trends in Deposit Mobilization.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Banking Theory & Practices: Dr. P. K. Srivatsava, Himalaya Publishers
2. Banking Theory & Practices: K.E. Shekar, Vikas Publications
3. Banking theory & Practices: Santhi Vedula, HPH.
4. Banking Theory & Practices: Dr. J. Jayanthi, PBP.
5. Banking Theory, Law & Practices: R. R Paul, Kalyani Publishers
6. Money Banking and Financial Markets: Averbach, Rabort. D, MacMillan. Landon
7. Banking: N.T. Somashekar, New Age International Publishers
8. Fundamentals of International Banking: Rup Narayan Bose, Trinity Publishers
9. Modern Commercial Banking: H.R. Machiraju, New Age International Publishers
10. Banking Theory & Practices: R. Rajesh, Tata McGraw Hill
11. Merchant Banking & Financial Services: S. Guruswamy, Tata McGraw Hill
12. Management of Banking & Financial Services; Padmalatha Suresh, Pearson
13. Modern Banking: D. Muralidharan, PHI

**Paper : (BC 506) : AUDITING**

Paper: BC506  
PPW: 4 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80 + 20  
Exam Duration: 3Hrs

*Objective: to understand meaning and elements of auditing and gain knowledge for execution of audit.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Auditing: Meaning – Definition – Evolution – Objectives – Importance - Types of Audit – Standards of Auditing – Procedure for issue of standards by AASB.

**UNIT-II: AUDITOR AND EXECUTION OF AUDIT:**

Appointment – Qualification and Disqualification – Qualities – Remuneration – Removal – Rights – Duties – Civil and Criminal Liabilities of Auditors – Commencement of Audit – Engagement Letter – Audit Program – Audit Note Book – Audit Workbook – Audit Markings.

**UNIT-III: INTERNAL CONTROL, INTERNAL CHECK AND INTERNAL AUDIT:**

Meaning and Objectives of Internal Control – Internal Check and Internal Audit – Internal Check Vs. Internal Audit – Internal Control vs. Internal Audit.

**UNIT-IV: VOUCHING:**

Meaning – Objectives – Types of Vouchers – Vouching of Trading Transactions – Vouching Cash Transaction – Auditing in an EDP Environment.

**UNIT-V: VERIFICATION AND VALUATION OF ASSETS:**

Meaning and Definition – Distinction – Verification and Valuation of various Assets and Liabilities – Audit Committee – Role of Audit Committee – Audit Reports.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Principles and Practice of Auditing: RG Saxena, Himalaya Publishing House.
2. Auditing and Assurance for CA Integrated Professional Competence: SK Basu, Pearson.
3. Auditing : Mahitha HPH
4. Auditing: Dr. Nazia Sultana, PBP.
5. Auditing: Aruna Jha, Taxmann Publications.
6. Auditing Principles, Practices & Problems: Jagdish Prakash, Kalyani Publishers.
7. Auditing and Assurance: Ainapure & Ainapure, PHI Learning.
8. Principles and Practice of Auditing: Dinkar Pagare, Sultan Chand & Sons.
9. Fundamentals of Auditing: Kamal Gupta and Ashok Arora, Tata McGraw-Hill
10. A Hand Book of Practical Auditing: B.N. Tandon etal., S. Chand.

**Paper : (BC 507) : COMPUTERISED ACCOUNTING**

Paper: BC507

Max. Marks: 60+20+20

PPW: 5 (4T &amp; 2P)

Exam Duration: 3Hrs.

Objective: To make the students to acquire the knowledge of computer software

**UNIT I: MAINTAINING CHART OF ACCOUNTS IN ERP:**

Introduction-Getting Started with ERP - Mouse/Keyboard Conventions-Company Creation-Shut a Company-Select a Company-Alter Company Details-Company Features and Configurations-F11: Company Features-F12: Configuration-Chart of Accounts-Ledger-Group-Ledger Creation-Single Ledger Creation-Multi Ledger Creation-Altering and Displaying Ledgers-Group Creation-Single Group Creation-Multiple Group Creation-Displaying Groups and Ledgers-Displaying Groups-Display of Ledgers-Deletion of Groups and Ledgers – P2P procure to page.

**UNIT II: MAINTAINING STOCK KEEPING UNITS (SKU):**

Introduction-Inventory Masters in ERP - Creating Inventory Masters-Creation of Stock Group-Creation of Units of Measure-Creation of Stock Item-Creation of Godown-Defining of Stock Opening Balance in ERP Stock Category-Reports.

**UNIT III: RECORDING DAY-TO-DAY TRANSACTIONS IN ERP:**

Introduction-Business Transactions-Source Document for Voucher-Recording Transactions in ERP - Accounting Vouchers-Receipt Voucher (F6)-Contra Voucher (F4)-Payment Voucher (F5)-Purchase Voucher (F9)-Sales Voucher (F8)-Debit Note Voucher-Credit Note (Ctrl+F8)-Journal Voucher (F7).

**UNIT IV: ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND PAYABLE MANAGEMENT:** Introduction-Accounts Payables and Receivables-Maintaining Bill-wise Details-Activation of Maintain Bill-wise Details Feature-New Reference-Against Reference-Advance-On Account-Stock Category Report-Changing the Financial Year in ERP.

**UNIT V: MIS REPORTS:**

Introduction-Advantages of Management Information Systems-MIS Reports in ERP - Trial Balance - Balance Sheet-Profit and Loss Account-Cash Flow Statement-Ratio Analysis-Books and Reports - Day Book-Receipts and Payments-Purchase Register-Sales Register-Bills Receivable and Bills Payable.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Computerised Accounting: Garima Agarwal, Himalaya
2. Computerised Accounting: A. Murali Krishna, Vaagdevi publications
3. Computerised Accounting: Dr. G. Yogeshweran, PBP.
4. Aakash Business Tools: Spoken Tutorial Project IIT Bombay
5. Mastering Tally: Dinesh Maidasani, Firewal Media
6. Implementing Tally ERP 9: A.K Nadhani and K.K Nadhani, BPB Publications
7. Computerised Accounting and Business Systems: Kalyani Publications
8. Manuals of Respective Accounting Packages
9. Tally ERP 9: J.S. Arora, Kalyani Publications.

**Paper: (BC 508) : ACCOUNTING STANDARDS**

**Paper: BC508**  
**PPW: 5 Hrs**

**Max Marks: 80+20**  
**Exam Duration: 3 Hrs**

Objectives: *To make the students acquire the knowledge of provisions and application of Indian Accounting Standards.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTON:**

Introduction to Accounting Standards – Objectives of Accounting Standards – Benefits and Limitations of Accounting Standards – Process of Formulation of Accounting Standards in India – List of Accounting Standards in India (AS) – Need for Convergence Towards Global Standards – International Financial Reporting Standards as Global Standards – Benefits of Convergence with IFRS – Applicability of Accounting Standards in India.

**UNIT-II: AS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7 and 9:** AS-1: Disclosure of Accounting Policies – AS-2: Valuation of Inventories – AS-3: Cash Flow Statement – AS-4: Contingencies and Events Occurring after Balance Sheet Date – AS-5: Net Profit / Loss for the Period, Prior Period, Extraordinary Items and Changes in Accounting Policies – AS-7: Accounting for Construction Contracts – AS-9: Revenue Recognition (including simple problems).

**UNIT-III: AS-10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16 and 17:** AS-10: Property Plant and Equipment – AS-11: Accounting for the Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates – AS-12: Accounting for Government Grants – AS-13: Accounting for Investments – AS-14: Accounting for Amalgamations – AS-16: Accounting for Borrowing Costs - AS-17: Segment Reporting (including simple problems).

**UNIT-IV: AS-18, 19, 20, 22, 24, 26 and 29:** AS-18: Related Party Disclosures – AS-19: Accounting for Leases – AS-20: Earnings Per Share – AS-22: Accounting for Taxes on Income – AS-24: Discontinuing Operations – AS-26: Accounting for Intangibles – AS-29: Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets (including simple problems).

**UNIT-V: Introduction of Ind AS:**

Introduction - Development in Ind AS – List of Ind AS – Significance of Ind AS – Carve outs/ins in Ind AS – AS Vs. Ind AS - Road map for implementation of Ind AS.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Accounting Standards: Saini, HPH
2. Accounting Theory and Practice: Jawaharlal, Himalaya Publishing Company
3. Accounting Standards: Rawat D.S, Taxmann Allied Services Private Limited
4. IFRS Concepts and Applications: Kamal Garg, Bharat Law House Pvt. Limited
5. Accounting Theory: Porwal L.S, TataMcGraw-Hill Publishing Company
6. Accounting Theory & Management Accounting: Jain S.P. & Narang K.L, Kalyani
7. Accounting Standards and Corporate Accounting Practices: Ghosh T.P, Taxman



**BC 601: REGULATIONS OF INSURANCE BUSINESS**

Paper: BC601

Max. Marks: 40+10

PPW: 2 Hrs

Exam Duration: 1½ Hrs

Objective: To equip the students with the knowledge regarding Insurance Business Regulations

**UNIT I: INSURANCE LEGISLATION IN INDIA:**

History of life and non-life insurance legislation—nationalization—insurance reforms—insurance business Act, 1972—IRDA and its functions including licensing functions—Web aggregators—regulation for intermediaries—CCS-SPV-PoS-insurance repositories-TPAs—Role and duties of surveyors—Origin and development of micro-insurance—regulation of ULIPs—pension schemes—money laundering—KYC—methods of receipt of premium—Exchange control regulations relating to General and Life Insurance—IRDA Health Insurance Regulations, 2016—Health plus life combi products.

**UNIT II: POLICY HOLDERS RIGHTS OF ASSIGNMENT, NOMINATION AND TRANSFER:**

Assignment and transfer of insurance policies—provisions related to nomination—repudiation—Fraud—protection of policyholder interest—stages in insurance policy-presale stage-post sale stage-free look period—grievance redressal—claim settlement—key feature document—dispute resolution mechanism—insurance ombudsman—solvency margin and investments—international trends in insurance regulation.

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

1. Regulation of Insurance Business – Insurance Institute of India
2. Regulation of Insurance Business – D.S. Vittal, HPH
3. Regulation of Insurance Business: Dr. V. Padmavathi, PBP
4. Risk Management : A Publication of the Insurance Institute of India
5. Insurance Theory and Practice: Tripathi PHI
6. Life and Health Insurance: Black, JR KENNETH & Harold Skipper, Pearson
7. Risk Management and Insurance : Trieschman ,Gustavson and Hoyt
8. South Western College Publishing Cincinnati, Ohio.
9. Insurance Management – S.C. Sahoo & S.C. Das-HPH.

**BC 602: SECTORS OF INDIAN ECONOMY**

Paper: BC602

Max. Marks: 40+10

PPW: 2 Hrs

Exam Duration: 1½ Hrs

Objective: To equip the students with the knowledge regarding Basics of Indian Economy

**UNIT I: AGRICULTURE IN INDIA:**

Place of agriculture: Progress-Green revolution-Present state-New thrust areas-Food security: Legislation-Schemes-Public distribution system-Agricultural Marketing: Types-warehousing-Agricultural Labour-Minimum wages-Rural credit-RRBs-NABARD.

**UNIT II: INDUSTRIES AND TERTIARY SECTOR IN INDIA:**

Role and pattern of industrialization-Large-scale industry- Small-scale industry-Information Technology Industry-Labour problems-Labour Policy-Social Security-Trade Union Movement-Industrial Disputes-Unorganized Sector-Foreign Trade - Balance of Payments - SEZs- Foreign Exchange- Convertibility-Banking Sector-Money Market- Public Finance-Financial relations between Centre and States;.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1) Meera Naidu “ Sectors of Indian Economy” HPH
- 2) Ruddar Datt and K.P.M. Sundharam “Indian Economy”, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
- 3) S.K.Misra & V.K.Puri “Indian Economy-Its Development Experience”Himalaya Himalaya Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2010.
- 4) Vivek Mittal “Business Environment” Excel Publications, New Delhi, 2007.
- 5) Sectors of India Economy: Dr. P. Venugopal Rao, PBP
- 6) Anjaneyulu, “Introduction to Indian Economy” Himalaya Himalaya Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2011.
- 7) Economic Survey—Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,
- 8) Sectors of Indian Economy: Satya Sudha, Himalaya
- 9) The Economic Times, News paper
- 10) Business Line, News paper

**BC 603: THEORY AND PRACTICE OF GST**

Paper: BC603

PPW: 3T+2P

Max. Marks: 60+20+20

Exam Duration: 3Hrs

Objective: To equipment the students with the knowledge regarding Theory and Practice of GST

**UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO GST:**

Introduction – GST - Taxes Subsumed under GST -Determination of Tax - Registration -Process of Registration - Cancellation and renovation of registration - Supply of Goods and Services - Transition to GST - Registered Business -Availed Input Tax Credit -Unavailed CENVAT credit and Input VAT on capital goods-Availing the input credit held in closing stock -Invoicing -Tax Invoice -Bill of Supply - Credit Note, Debit Note and Supplementary Invoice-Transportation of goods without issue of Invoice - Input Credit Mechanism - Input Tax - GST Returns - Payment of Tax.

**UNIT II: GETTING STARTED WITH GST:**

Introduction - Enabling GST and Defining Tax Details-Transferring Input Tax credit to GST -Intrastate Supply of Goods-Intrastate Inward Supply -Intrastate Outward Supply -Interstate -Interstate Outward Supply - Return of Goods -Purchase Returns -Sales Returns -Supplies Inclusive of Tax -Defining Tax Rates at Master and Transaction Levels - Defining GST Rates at Stock Group Level-Defining GST Rate at Transaction Level -Hierarchy of Applying Tax Rate Details –Reports.

**UNIT III: RECORDING ADVANCED ENTRIES, GST ADJUSTMENT AND RETURN FILING:**

Introduction -Accounting of GST Transactions -Purchases from Composition Dealer -Purchases from Unregistered Dealers-Exports -Imports -Exempted Goods -SEZ Sales -Advance Receipts and payments - Mixed Supply and Composite Supply under GST -Mixed Supply of Goods -Composite Supply of Goods - GST Reports - Generating GSTR- Report in ERP -Input Tax Credit Set Off -GST Tax Payment -Time line for payment of GST tax -Modes of Payment -Challan Reconciliation -Exporting GSTR- return and uploading in GST portal.

**UNIT IV: GETTING STARTED WITH GST (SERVICES):**

Introduction -Determination of supply of services -Determining the Place of Supply of Services -Enabling GST and Defining Tax Details-Transferring Input Tax credit to GST -Intrastate Supply of Goods - Intrastate Inward Supply-Intrastate Outward Supply -Interstate Supply -Interstate Outward Supply - Interstate Inward Supply -Interstate Outward Supply of Services -Cancellation of Services -Cancellation of Inward Supplies -Cancellation of Outward Supply of Services -Defining Tax Rates at Master and Transaction Levels.

**UNIT V: RECORDING ADVANCED ENTRIES AND MIGRATION TO ERP:**

Introduction - Accounting Multiple Services in a Single Supply - Recording Partial Payment to Suppliers -Outward Supplies - Recording Outward Supply with Additional Expenses - Supply of services -Business to consumers - Time of Supply of Services - Place of Supply of Services - Determining place of supply of services - Exempt Supply of Services under GST -Export Supply of Services - Reverse Charge on Services under GST - Advance Receipts from Customers under GST - Advance Receipt and issuing Invoice on same month -Advance Receipt and issuing Invoice on different month - Reversal of GST on account of cancellation of advance receipt - Generating GSTR- Report in ERP - Input Tax Credit Set Off - Migration to ERP - Activate Goods and Services Tax (GST) in ERP - Set up GST rates - Update Masters - Update party GSTIN/UIN - Creation of GST Duty ledgers.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Taxmann's Basics of GST
2. Taxmann's GST: A practical Approach
3. Theory & Practice of GST, Srivathsala, HPH
4. Theory & Practice of GST: Dr. Ravi M.N, PBP.

**BC 604: COMPANY LAW (2013Act)**

Paper: BC604  
PPW: 4

Max. Marks:80 + 20  
Exam Duration: 3Hrs

*Objective: to understand legal provisions applicable for establishment, management and winding up of companies in India as per Companies Act 2013.*

**UNIT-I: INCORPORATION OF COMPANIES:**

Company: Meaning and Definition – Characteristics - Classification – Legislation on Companies – Incorporation - Promotion – Registration - Memorandum of Association – Articles of Association – Certificate of Incorporation - Prospectus – Statement in lieu of Prospectus – Commencement of business.

**UNIT-II: MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES:**

Director: Qualification - Disqualification - Position - Appointment - Removal – Duties and Liabilities – Loans – Remuneration – Managing Director – Corporate Social Responsibility – Corporate Governance.

**UNIT-III: COMPANY SECRETARY:**

Company Secretary: Definition – Appointment – Duties – Liabilities – Company Secretary in Practice – Secretarial Audit.

**UNIT-IV: COMPANY MEETINGS:**

Meeting: Meaning – Requisites - Notice – Proxy - Agenda – Quorum – Resolutions – Minutes – Kinds – Shareholder Meetings - Statutory Meeting - Annual General Body Meeting – Extraordinary General Body Meeting – Board Meetings.

**UNIT-V: WINDING UP:**

Meaning – Modes of Winding Up –Winding Up by tribunal – Voluntary Winding Up – Compulsory Winding Up – Consequences of Winding Up – Removal of name of the company from Registrar of Companies – Insolvency and Bankruptcy code - 2016.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1) Company Law: ND Kapoor, Sultan Chand and Co.
- 2) Company Law: Rajashree. – HPH
- 3) Company Law: Prof. G. Krishna Murthy, G. Kavitha, PBP
- 4) Company Law and Practice: GK Kapoor & Sanjay Dhamija, Taxmann Publication.
- 5) Company Law: Revised as per Companies Act- 2013: KC Garg et al, Kalyani Publication.
- 6) Corporate Law: PPS Gogna, S Chand.
- 7) Company Law: Bagrial AK: Vikas Publishing House.

**BC 605: MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING**

Paper: BC605  
PPW: 5 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80 + 20  
Exam Duration: 3 Hrs

*Objective: to acquire Managerial Accounting decision-making techniques and reporting methods.*

**UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:**

Managerial Accounting: Features – Objectives – Scope – Functions – Advantages and Limitations – Relationship between Cost, Management and Financial Accounting.

**UNIT-II: MARGINAL COSTING:**

Meaning – Importance – Marginal Cost Equation – Difference between Marginal Costing and Absorption Costing – Application of Marginal Costing – CVP Analysis – Break Even Analysis: Meaning – Assumptions – Importance - Limitations.

**UNIT-III: DECISION MAKING:**

Make or Buy – Add or Drop Products – Sell or Process Further – Operate or Shut-down – Special Order Pricing – Replace or Retain.

**UNIT-IV: BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY CONTROL:**

Budget: Meaning – Objectives – Advantages and Limitations – Essentials of Budgets - Budgetary Control - Classification of Budgets - Preparation of Budgets.

**UNIT-V: STANDARD COSTING AND VARIANCE ANALYSIS:**

Standard Costing: Meaning – Importance – Standard Costing and Historical Costing - Steps involved in Standard Costing.

Variance Analysis: Material variance - Labour variance - Overhead variance - Sales variance.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Management Accounting- Principles & Practice: Sharma RK & Shashi K. Gupta, Kalyani
2. Advanced Managerial Accounting: Srihari Krishna Rao, Himalaya
3. Advanced Managerial Accounting: Dr. Sundaram, PBP
3. Advanced Management Accounting: Robert S. Kaplan & Anthony A. Atkinson, Prentice-Hall
4. Management Accounting: Rustagi R.P, Galgotia
5. Managerial Accounting: Ronald W. Hilton, TMH

**BC 606: COMMERCE LAB**

Paper: BC606  
PPW: 4 (2T+4P)

Max. Marks: 70PF\* + 30VV  
Exam Duration:

***Objective:** to become familiar with various business documents and acquire practical knowledge, which improve over all skill and talent.*

**UNIT-I: BASIC BUSINESS DOCUMENTS:**

Trade license under Shops and Establishments Act - Labor license from Department of labor - Partnership Deed - Pollution, Health licenses – Quotation - Invoice form and preparation - Computation of simple interest, compound interest and EMI - Way bill used during transport - Debit Note and Credit Note - Audit Report.

**UNIT-II: FINANCE, BANKING AND INSURANCE DOCUMENTS:**

Promissory Note - Bill of exchange – Cheque - Pay in slip - Withdrawal form - Account opening and Nomination form KYC - Deposit form and Deposit Receipts - Loan application form - Insurance Proposal form and Insurance Policy - ATM Card Application form - Credit appraisal report - Insurance agency application procedure - ESI / PF membership form.

**UNIT-III: DOCUMENTS FOR INCORPORATION A COMPANY:**

Memorandum of Association - Articles of Association - Certificate of Incorporation – Prospectus - Certificate of Commencement of Business - Annual Report – Chairman’s Speech - Model bye-laws of some society - Society/ Trust registration form - Complaint in a Consumer forum - Complaint under Right to Information Act.

**UNIT-IV: DOCUMENTS OF TAXATION:**

PAN application under Income Tax Act - TAN application under Income Tax Act - Form:16 to be issued by Employer - TDS and its certificate u/s15 - Income Tax payment challans and Refund Order - Income Tax Returns including TDS Return - Notices under Income Tax Act - Assessment Order - GST Dealer-Application and License - Registration under GST.

**UNIT-V: BUSINESS CHARTS:**

Elements of business - Forms of business organizations - Procedure of incorporation of companies - Classification of partners with salient features of each of them - International, National, State level and Regional entrepreneurs - Hierarchy of Banking business in India - Tax administration in India - Various taxes imposed in India - Export and import procedure - Purpose and powers of authorities like RBI, SEBI, IRDA, ROC.

**COMMERCE LAB FACILITIES:**

- i) Colleges are required to provide a commerce lab containing all the documents related to commerce and facilities as, computer, printer, OHP, LCD Projector with sufficient furniture.
  - ii) Teachers should practically explain the documents and help in filling the same in the simulated environment.
  - iii) Students are required to do the above personally and gain the knowledge of filling the above documents and the same are to be kept in a portfolio.
  - iv) At the end of semester, the portfolios would be evaluated by the external examiner designated by the Controller of Examinations, Osmania University, from the panel submitted by the Board of Studies in Commerce. The Examiner would evaluate the portfolio for a maximum of 35 marks and conduct viva-voce examination for 15 marks. The award lists duly signed are to be sent the Controller of Examinations.
- \*the student has to collect the various documents prepare activity charts and submit the same in the form of a record.**

**BC 607: FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND MARKETS**

Paper: BC607

Max. Marks: 80 + 20

PPW: 4 Hours

Exam Duration: 3 Hours

*Objective: To familiarize with various Financial Institutions and Markets.***UNIT-I: INDIAN FINANCIAL SYSTEM:**

Components – Functions – Flow of Funds Matrix – Financial System and Economic Development – Recent Developments in Indian Financial System – Weaknesses of Indian Financial System.

**UNIT-II: FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:**

Commercial Banking: Types – Functions – Lending by Commercial Banks – Recent Developments – Merchant Banking-functions—Venture Capital—objectives--Private Equity—role in start-ups—Hire purchase and leasing—Non-banking Finance Companies: Types – Functions.

**UNIT-III: MONEY MARKET:**

Functions of Money Market – Organization of Money Market – Dealers – Money Market Instruments – RBI – Functions - Role of RBI in Money Market - LAF (Liquidity Adjustment Facility), MSF (Marginal Standing Facility), Repo, and Reverse Repo – MPC (Monetary Policy Committee) – Structure and Functions.

**UNIT-IV: DEBT MARKET:**

Evolution of Debt Markets in India - Money Market & Debt Market in India – Instruments and Players in Debt Market: Government Securities - PSU Bonds - Corporate Bonds - Securities Trading Corporation of India - Primary Dealers in Government Securities – Bonds: Features of Bonds - Types of Bonds - Bond Ratings.

**UNIT-V: EQUITY MARKET:**

Meaning - Development of Equity Culture in India – Primary Market: IPO and FPO – Methods of IPO - Role of Merchant Bankers in Fixing the Price - Red Herring Prospectus – Sweat Equity - ESOP – Rights Issue – Secondary Market: Meaning and Functions of Stock Exchanges - Evolution and Growth of Stock Exchanges - Stock Exchanges in India - Recent Developments in Indian Stock Exchanges - Stock Market Indices – SEBI: Objectives and Functions.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1) Bhole, L.M., Financial Markets and Institutions. Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, India.
- 2) Prof. Prashanta Athma, Financial Institutions and Markets: PBP
- 3) Bihar S.C., Indian Financial System. International Book House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, India.
- 4) Gordon & Natarajan, Financial Markets and Services. Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, India.
- 5) Khan and Jain, Financial Services, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, India.
- 6) Khan, M.Y., Indian Financial System -Theory and Practice. Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, India.
- 7) Shashi K. Gupta & Nisha Aggarwal, Financial Services. Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, India.
- 8) Vinod Kumar, Atul Gupta & Manmeet Kaur, Financial Markets, Institutions & Financial Services, Taxmann's Publications, New Delhi, India.

**BC 608: ADVANCED CORPORATE ACCOUNTING**

Paper: BC 608  
PPW: 5 Hrs

Max. Marks: 80 + 20  
Exam Duration: 3 Hrs

*Objective: to gain knowledge of AS-19 & 21 and format accounts.*

**UNIT-I: HOLDING COMPANIES (AS-21):**

Nature – Legal requirements – Capital and Revenue Profit/Reserves/Losses – Minority Interest – Cost of Control or Goodwill – Capital Reserve – Inter Company Transactions – Un-realized Profit on Unsold stock - Revaluation of Assets – Interim Dividend by Subsidiary Companies - Debentures in Subsidiary Companies – Consolidated Balance Sheet.

**UNIT-II: ELECTRICITY COMPANIES (DOUBLE ACCOUNTING SYSTEM):**

Meaning of Double Account System – Final Accounts - Calculation of Reasonable Return and Disposal of Surplus – Replacement of an Asset.

**UNIT-III: ACCOUNTING FOR PRICE LEVEL CHANGES:**

Introduction – History – Limitations – Profit measurement under different systems of accounting – Methods of Accounting for Price Level Changes: Current Purchasing Power (CPP) – Current Cost Accounting (CCA).

**UNIT-IV: LEASE ACCOUNTS (AS-19):**

Meaning – Terminology – Advantages and Disadvantages – Types: Financial and Operating Lease – Accounting Treatment in the books of both the parties.

**UNIT-V: HUMAN RESOURCE ACCOUNTING & SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY ACCOUNTING:**

Human Resource Accounting: Definition – Objectives – Assumptions – Advantages and Limitations – Approaches - Human resource accounting in India (Theory only).

Social Responsibility Accounting: Meaning – Nature – Need – Objectives – Accounting Concepts – Indicators of Social Performance (Theory only).

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1. Corporate Accounting: R.L.Gupta, M.Radha Swamy, Sultan Chand
2. Advanced Corporate Accounting: Srilatha Reddy, Himalaya
3. Advanced Corporate Accounting: Dr. Thangapandi, PBP
3. Advanced Accounting: Tulsania, TataMcGraw-hill Publishing Company
4. Corporate Accounting: Jain & Narang, Kalyani Publications
5. Advanced Accounting: S.M.Shukla, Sahitya Bhavan
6. Corporate Accounting: Prashanta Athma, Himalaya Publishers.
7. Advanced Accounting (Vol. II): Chandra Bose, PHI